



# 98-Year-Old Physics Pioneer Honored 75 Years After Groundbreaking Discovery

## Description

The escalating tensions between the two neighboring countries have reached a critical turning point, with both sides accusing each other of violating international agreements. The latest development in the ongoing dispute came yesterday when armed forces from Country A crossed the border into Country B's territory, prompting a swift response from Country B's military.

This latest incursion marks a significant escalation in the conflict, which has been simmering for months due to longstanding territorial disputes and historical animosities. The international community has expressed deep concern over the situation, with diplomats from major world powers urging both countries to exercise restraint and engage in diplomatic dialogue to resolve the crisis peacefully.

In response to the incursion, Country B's government issued a formal diplomatic protest to its neighbor, condemning the violation of its sovereignty and calling for an immediate withdrawal of troops from its territory. Country A, on the other hand, has denied any wrongdoing and accused Country B of fabricating the incident to garner sympathy from the international community.

The United Nations Security Council is set to convene an emergency meeting to address the escalating tensions between the two countries. The Council members are expected to discuss potential resolutions to de-escalate the conflict and prevent further violence in the region.

As the situation continues to unfold, the world is watching closely to see how the two countries will navigate this delicate and volatile situation. The stakes are high, with the potential for a full-blown military conflict looming on the horizon. It is crucial for both sides to exercise caution and restraint in order to avoid a disastrous outcome that could have far-reaching consequences for the entire region.

## Vocabulary List:

1. **Incursion** /ɪn'kɜːr.ʒən/ (noun): An invasion or attack especially a sudden or brief one.
2. **Sovereignty** /'sɔː.vər.ən.ti/ (noun): Supreme power or authority; the authority of a state to govern itself.
3. **Diplomatic** /ˌdɪp.lə'mæt.ɪk/ (adjective): Relating to the profession of diplomacy or the management of relations between countries.
4. **Escalation** /ˌɛs.kə'leɪ.ʃən/ (noun): An increase in the intensity or seriousness of a situation.
5. **Animosities** /ˌæn.ɪ'mɑː.ɪ.tɪz/ (noun): Strong hostility or resentment.
6. **Restraint** /rɪ'streɪnt/ (noun): The action of holding something back or limiting something.



## Comprehension Questions

### Multiple Choice

1. What triggered the latest escalation in tensions between the two neighboring countries?
  - Option: Signing a new trade agreement
  - Option: Historical animosities
  - Option: Crossing of the border by armed forces
  - Option: Joint military exercise
2. What action did Country B take in response to the incursion by Country A?
  - Option: Issued a formal diplomatic protest
  - Option: Launched a missile strike
  - Option: Requested international mediation
  - Option: Withdrew all troops from the border
3. What is the main concern expressed by the international community regarding the escalating tensions between the two countries?
  - Option: Economic instability
  - Option: Potential for natural disasters
  - Option: Need for humanitarian aid
  - Option: Possibility of full-blown military conflict
4. What is the role of the United Nations Security Council in the current situation?
  - Option: Discuss potential business collaborations
  - Option: Address the escalating tensions between the two countries
  - Option: Provide financial aid to the nations
  - Option: Organize a peace summit
5. What is urged by diplomats from major world powers to both countries to resolve the crisis peacefully?
  - Option: Engage in military confrontation
  - Option: Exercise caution and restraint
  - Option: Cut off diplomatic ties
  - Option: Seek revenge for the incursion
6. Why does Country A accuse Country B of fabricating the incident?
  - Option: To seek media attention



- Option: To gain sympathy from the international community
- Option: To cover up their own incursion
- Option: To justify their military actions

## Answer

**Multiple Choice:** 1. Crossing of the border by armed forces 2. Issued a formal diplomatic protest 3. Possibility of full-blown military conflict 4. Address the escalating tensions between the two countries 5. Exercise caution and restraint 6. To gain sympathy from the international community

## Vocabulary quizzes

### Multiple Choice ( Select the Correct answer for each question. )

1. What term describes the system or process by which something operates or is controlled?
  - Option: Astronomical
  - Option: Mechanism
  - Option: Celestial
  - Option: Intricate
2. What word refers to developments or improvements in a particular area or technology?
  - Option: Failure
  - Option: Advancements
  - Option: Milestone
  - Option: Revolutionized
3. In space terms what is the path followed by an object revolving around another object?
  - Option: Failure
  - Option: Investment
  - Option: Orbit
  - Option: Sovereignty
4. What term describes a strong negative reaction or response to something especially a social or political development?
  - Option: Investment
  - Option: Reliability
  - Option: Backlash
  - Option: Incentives
5. What is the action or process of investing money for financial gain?



- Option: Hierarchy
- Option: Investment
- Option: Diplomatic
- Option: Failure

6. Which term refers to an increase in the intensity or seriousness of a situation or conflict?

- Option: Incursion
- Option: Superiority
- Option: Escalation
- Option: Mishap

7. The authority of a state to govern itself is known as:

- Option: Subscription
- Option: Robust
- Option: Corrective
- Option: Sovereignty

8. Which term refers to thinking about something deeply or carefully?

- Option: Animosities
- Option: Contemplating
- Option: Functionality
- Option: Failure

9. Deep-seated hostilities or strong feelings of dislike between individuals or groups are known as:

- Option: Animosities
- Option: Superiority
- Option: Investment
- Option: Robust

10. Which term describes the quality of being trustworthy or performing consistently well?

- Option: Astronomical
- Option: Reliability
- Option: Failure
- Option: Frustrated

**Gap-Fill ( Fill in the blanks with the correct word from the vocabulary list. )**

11. The intricate details of the mechanism were a source of \_\_\_\_\_ for the engineers.

12. The failure of the system led to in-depth \_\_\_\_\_ to identify the root cause.

13. After the mishap the team quickly implemented \_\_\_\_\_ measures to prevent it from



happening again.

14. The team was \_\_\_\_\_ with the slow progress of the project.
15. Users can enjoy premium features with a paid \_\_\_\_\_ to the service.
16. The company followed a strict \_\_\_\_\_ in decision-making.
17. The new software had enhanced features and improved \_\_\_\_\_.
18. The successful launch of the product marked a significant \_\_\_\_\_ for the company.
19. The company offered various \_\_\_\_\_ to motivate employees and boost productivity.
20. The new technology completely \_\_\_\_\_ the industry.

**Matching Sentences ( Match each definition to the correct word from the vocabulary list. )**

21. Astronomers study the movement and properties of objects in the realm.
22. The software's design allows it to handle large amounts of data efficiently.
23. The ambassador handled the delicate situation with great skill.
24. The artist's work showcased the beauty of patterns and designs.
25. The athlete's consistent performance highlighted their over their competitors.
26. The designer focused on both style and when creating the new product.
27. The country faced an unexpected that threatened its sovereignty.
28. Years of conflict had deepened the between the two communities.
29. Understanding the inner of the device was crucial for its maintenance.
30. The exhibit was a major for visitors to the gallery.

## Answer

**Multiple Choice:** 1. Mechanism 2. Advancements 3. Orbit 4. Backlash 5. Investment 6. Escalation 7. Sovereignty



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8. Contemplating 9. Animosities 10. Reliability

**Gap-Fill:** 11. fascination 12. investigations 13. corrective 14. frustrated 15. subscription 16. hierarchy  
17. functionality 18. milestone 19. incentives 20. revolutionized

**Matching sentence:** 1. celestial 2. robust 3. diplomatic 4. intricate 5. superiority 6. functionality 7. invasion  
8. animosities 9. mechanism 10. attraction

## CATEGORY

1. Sci/Tech - LEVEL5

### Date Created

2024/07/23

### Author

aimeeyoung99

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