

Blue Ghost Snags Breathtaking Moon Footage Before Historic Landing

Description

As it positions itself for a landing attempt, Firefly Aerospace's Blue Ghost lander has successfully captured stunning footage of the Moon receding beneath it. The video, which has been accelerated by a factor of ten, was recorded approximately 100 kilometers (0.62 miles) above the lunar surface, providing a glimpse of the Moon's far side along with an aerial perspective of Blue Ghost's Reaction Control System (RCS) thrusters at its center and radiator panels flanking either side.

The Texas-based aerospace company elucidated in its live blog, "The radiator panels are functioning nominally to safeguard Blue Ghost's subsystems from the severe thermal conditions encountered in space."

The lander is equipped with ten scientific instruments developed for NASA, which will conduct measurements in Mare Crisium, a substantial basalt-filled impact basin located on the lunar near side. This mission marks the inaugural installment of three collaborative endeavors between Firefly Aerospace and NASA.

The subsequent mission, slated for 2026, aims to place a lander on the Moon's far side, while the third mission in 2028 will deploy a rover to investigate the enigmatic Gruithuisen Domes on the near side. Together, these missions are expected to yield vital data, assisting NASA in evaluating the potential for long-term lunar habitation and the establishment of a permanent base on the Moon.

The Blue Ghost lander is set to initiate its descent into Mare Crisium on March 2, an event that is highly anticipated.

Despite advancements in technology, landing on the Moon remains an exceptionally challenging endeavor, as the lack of atmosphere provides no natural drag to aid the descent, compelling reliance on thrusters alone. As such, the terrain's ruggedness presents narrow margins for safe landing.

If all goes according to plan, the lander will utilize its scientific payload for an entire lunar day—equivalent to 14 Earth days—capturing images of a solar eclipse as Earth transpires before the Sun and a lunar sunset. It is expected to continue functioning for several hours into the lunar night before ceasing operations, facing the daunting cold of lunar temperatures that plummet below -246 degrees Celsius (-410 degrees Fahrenheit). All eyes will be on the spacecraft as it endeavors to achieve a successful landing; stay tuned to the mission blog for the latest updates.

Vocabulary List:

- 1. **Elucidated** /I'lu:.si.deitid/ (verb): Made something clear; explained.
- 2. **Nominally** /'nom.ɪ.nəl.i/ (adverb): In name only; officially.
- 3. **Enigmatic** / enigmatik/ (adjective): Difficult to interpret or understand; mysterious.



- 4. **Habitation** /,hæbɪ'teɪʃən/ (noun): The act of living in or occupying a place.
- 5. **Daunting** /'do:ntɪŋ/ (adjective): Seeming difficult to deal with; intimidating.
- 6. **Thermal** /'θ3:r.məl/ (adjective): Relating to heat or temperature.

Comprehension Questions

Multiple Choice

1. What has Firefly Aerospace's Blue Ghost lander captured footage of?

Option: Mars surface

Option: Moon receding beneath it

Option: Saturn rings Option: Earth from space

SL-NEWS.COM 2. At what altitude was the footage recorded?

Option: 50 kilometers Option: 150 kilometers Option: 100 kilometers Option: 200 kilometers

3. What task do the radiator panels of the Blue Ghost lander perform?

Option: Protect from space debris Option: Generate solar energy

Option: Safeguard subsystems from thermal conditions

Option: Aid in landing

4. How many scientific instruments is the lander equipped with for NASA missions?

Option: 5 Option: 8 Option: 10 Option: 12

5. What is the primary focus of the subsequent mission in 2026?

Option: Investigate Gruithuisen Domes

Option: Deploy rover on the Moon's near side

Option: Explore Mare Crisium

Option: Land on the far side of the Moon



6. Why is landing on the Moon challenging according to the text?

Option: Heavy gravitational pull

Option: Lack of atmosphere and natural drag

Option: Strong magnetic interference Option: Extreme cold temperatures

True-False

- 7. The Blue Ghost lander is scheduled to descend into Mare Crisium on March 2.
- 8. The third mission with NASA in 2028 will investigate the Moon's far side.
- 9. The ultimate aim of the NASA and Firefly Aerospace missions is to evaluate long-term habitability of the Moon.
- 10. The lack of atmosphere on the Moon provides natural drag beneficial for landing.
- 11. The Blue Ghost lander will capture images of a solar eclipse as the Moon transpires before the Sun.
- 12. The lander is expected to function throughout the lunar night as well.

Gap-Fill

13. What is the altitude from which the footage was recorded, approximately 100
above the lunar surface?
14. The Blue Ghost lander is equipped with ten scientific instruments developed for
missions.
15. The mission in 2028 will deploy a rover to investigate the enigmatic Gruithuisen Domes on the Moon's
near
16. If successful, the lander will capture images of a solar eclipse as Earth transpires before the
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17. The Blue Ghost lander will cease operations facing the daunting cold of lunar temperatures that



olummet below -246 degrees Celsius (-410 degrees).
18. The text mentions that lack of atmosphere on the Moon presents challenges due to no natural drag to
aid the

Answer

Multiple Choice: 1. Moon receding beneath it 2. 100 kilometers 3. Safeguard subsystems from thermal

conditions 4. 10 5. Land on the far side of the Moon 6. Lack of atmosphere and natural drag

True-False: 7. True 8. False 9. True 10. False 11. True 12. False

Gap-Fill: 13. kilometers 14. NASA 15. side 16. Sun 17. Fahrenheit 18. descent

Vocabulary quizzes

Multiple Choice (Select the Correct answer for each question.)

1. What is the term used to describe a situation where pests overrun an area?

Option: Propagation Option: Infestation Option: Resilient Option: Daunting

2. Which term refers to the act of persisting in a task or belief despite obstacles?

Option: Impact

Option: Perseverance Option: Achievement Option: Transmission

3. What word means to make something clear or explain?

Option: Collision Option: Elucidated Option: Efficacy Option: Nominally

4. What term is used to describe the act of breeding multiplying or spreading?

Option: Trajectory Option: Collaborative Option: Propagate



Option: Thermal

5. Which term describes something mysterious puzzling or difficult to understand?

Option: Mutation
Option: Enigmatic
Option: Mitigating
Option: Challenges

6. What is a viral infection that causes fever cough and muscle aches?

Option: Epidemic Option: Influenza Option: Habitation Option: Sustainable

7. What term is used to describe the effect or influence of one thing on another?

Option: Efficacy

Option: Achievement

Option: Impact
Option: Probability

8. What is the term for an instance of two or more things hitting each other?

Option: Daunting Option: Resilient Option: Collision

Option: Contaminated

9. What term refers to a permanent alteration in the DNA sequence that makes up a gene?

Option: Mutating
Option: Pathogenicity
Option: Mutation
Option: Resilient

10. Which term denotes the ability to be maintained at a certain rate or level?

Option: Sustainable Option: Mitigating Option: Asteroid Option: Tranmission

Gap-Fill (Fill in the blanks with the correct word from the vocabulary list.)



11. An	is a widespread occurrence of an infe	ctious disease in a community at a	
particular time.			
12	is defined as something that has been ac	ccomplished through effort or skill.	
13. Efforts to	the spread of the virus have be	een implemented through strict	
quarantine measures.			
14. The	energy generated by the sun is harn	essed through solar panels for	
electricity.			
15. The many species of birds	s found in this region indicate rich biodive	ersity and suitable	
·			
16. Plant	involves the process of growing ne	w plants from seeds cuttings or other	
plant parts.	involves the process of growing her		
	of the pandemic has been	felt across various industries	
worldwide.			
18. Governments are implement	enting measure	es to reduce the environmental impact	
of industrial activities.			
19. Overcoming	often leads to personal grow	vth and development.	
20. The task of addressing global climate change can seem due to its complexity			
and scale.			
Matching Sentences (Match each definition to the correct word from the vocabulary list.)			
21. Despite facing many challenges the community showed strength and adaptability proving themselves to be .			



- 22. The likelihood of rain tomorrow is high; therefore the of outdoor events should be considered.
- 23. The project's success was a result of a effort from all team members who worked together seamlessly.
- 24. Although he was the supervisor he had little actual authority over the team.
- 25. The doctor explained the modes of the contagious disease to educate the public.
- 26. The water supply was found to be with harmful bacteria leading to a health alert.
- 27. The rocket's was carefully calculated to ensure it reached the intended orbit.
- 28. Winning the championship was a great for the team after years of hard work and dedication.
- 29. The medicine was tested for its in treating the new strain of virus.
- 30. An is a small rocky body that orbits the sun often found in the asteroid belt between Mars and Jupiter.

Answer

Multiple Choice: 1. Infestation 2. Perseverance 3. Elucidated 4. Propagate 5. Enigmatic 6. Influenza 7. Impact 8. Collision 9. Mutation 10. Sustainable

Gap-Fill: 11. Epidemic 12. Achievement 13. Contain 14. Thermal 15. Habitation 16. Propagation 17. Impact 18. Mitigating 19. Challenges 20. Daunting

Matching sentence: 1. Resilient 2. Probability 3. Collaborative 4. Nominally 5. Transmission 6. Contaminated 7. Trajectory 8. Achievement 9. Efficacy 10. Asteroid

CATEGORY

1. Sci/Tech - LEVEL5

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