

## Can Al Chatbots Perfect Your Diet Balance?

### **Description**

A recent evaluation of Al-driven chatbots, such as ChatGPT 4.0, Gemini, and Microsoft Copilot, explored their capabilities in devising weight-loss meal plans. All chatbots exhibited potential; however, difficulties in achieving a balanced distribution of macronutrients and caloric accuracy exposed certain limitations of the algorithms presently in use.











Study: Diet Quality and Caloric Accuracy in Al-Generated Diet Plans: A Comparative Study Across Chatbots . Image Credit: N Universe / Shutterstock

Conducted by researchers from Amasya University in Türkiye and the University of Pécs in Hungary, the study, published in *Nutrients*, aimed to assess how well various Al chatbots craft personalized diet plans for weight loss.

# **Study Insights**

The research utilized the Diet Quality Index-International (DQI-I) to evaluate the meal plans composed by the chatbots, focusing on variety, adequacy, moderation, and balance. Overall, diet quality was commendable across all bots, with similar DQI-I scores among them. However, they struggled to maintain appropriate macronutrient ratios, underscoring a notable gap in their performance.

Gender differences also emerged; female-targeted plans displayed greater diversity in food groups and protein sources than those tailored for males. While ChatGPT 4.0 demonstrated superior caloric adherence, Gemini's plans deviated significantly from requested targets.

Ultimately, the findings suggest that while these AI tools can assist in meal planning, their recommendations must be reviewed by nutrition professionals to ensure optimal health outcomes. NEW

#### Journal reference:

 Kaya Kaçar, H., Kaçar, Ö. F., & Avery, A. (2024). Diet Quality and Caloric Accuracy in Al-Generated Diet Plans: A Comparative Study Across Chatbots. Nutrients, 17(2), 206. DOI: 10.3390/nu17020206, https://www.mdpi.com/2072-6643/17/2/206

# **Vocabulary List:**

- 1. **Evaluation** /I,væl.ju'eɪ.[ən/ (noun): The process of assessing or appraising something.
- 2. Capabilities /,keɪ.pə'bɪl.ɪ.tiz/ (noun): The ability or qualities necessary to do something.
- 3. Macronutrients /,mæk.roʊ'nu:.tri.ənts/ (noun): Nutrients required in large amounts in the diet including proteins carbohydrates and fats.
- 4. **Diversity** /daɪ'vɜːr.sɪ.ti/ (noun): The state of being diverse; variety.
- 5. Adherence /əd'hır.əns/ (noun): The act of sticking to a plan or agreement especially in the context of diet or
- 6. Outcomes /'avt.knmz/ (noun): The results or effects of an action or event.

# Vocabulary quizzes



### Multiple Choice ( Select the Correct answer for each question. )

1. What drives individuals to pursue their goals and dreams?

Option: Robust Option: Scrutiny Option: Ambitions Option: Postponed

2. Which nutrients are required by the body in large amounts?

Option: Diversity

Option: Macronutrients
Option: Capabilities
Option: Ambitions

3. How well does a system function under specific conditions?

Option: Equipped
Option: Performance
Option: Variants

Option: Advancements

4. What process involves assessing the effectiveness and value of something?

Option: Evaluation Option: Outcomes Option: Framerates Option: Scrutiny

5. What are the abilities and potential of a person or system?

Option: Macronutrients

Option: Capable
Option: Capabilities
Option: Anticipated

6. What term describes something that is attractive and appealing?

Option: Ambitions
Option: Enticing
Option: Portfolio
Option: Innovative

7. What is the term used for the leading product or service of a company?

Option: Unveil Option: Robust Option: Flagship



Option: Advancements

8. Which term is used to describe something that carries great importance or meaning?

Option: Delights
Option: Valuation
Option: Adherence
Option: Significant

9. What word describes something that introduces new ideas or methods?

Option: Performance Option: Innovative Option: Versatile

Option: Macronutrients

10. What term describes the reaching of the highest point or final stage?

Option: Enticing
Option: Culminating
Option: Speculation
Option: Performance

### Gap-Fill (Fill in the blanks with the correct word from the vocabulary list.)

11. A	system can withstand various c	hallenges and continue to perform well.
12. The company introduced n	ew product	to cater to different consumer
preferences.		
13. The success of a project is	usually measured by its final	·
14. Gamers often prefer highe	r to en	sure smooth and responsive gameplay.
15. The company's next produ	ct launch is highly	by industry experts.
16. The restaurant's menu offe	ers a variety of dishes that will su	rely customers.
17. The appraisers will determ	ine the property's	before finalizing the deal.
18. Stock market analysts eng	age in	to predict future market trends.
19. Technological	have transformed t	the way we live and work.



20. Investors often diversify their assets by creating a varied investment \_\_\_\_\_\_.

#### Matching Sentences (Match each definition to the correct word from the vocabulary list.)

- 21. Due to unforeseen circumstances the meeting had to be to next week.
- 22. The young athlete emerged as a strong for the championship title.
- 23. The artist proudly displayed her diverse artwork in her exhibition .
- 24. The company's latest smartphone model is their new technological .
- 25. The luxurious resort offers vacation packages to attract more guests.
- 26. The cultural festival celebrates the rich of traditions from around the world.
- 27. Strict to safety guidelines is crucial in industrial settings.
- 28. The research study aims to determine the potential long-term of the new treatment.
- 29. The new kitchen appliance is highly allowing users to perform various cooking tasks.
- 30. The company conducted a thorough performance to identify areas for improvement.

#### **Answer**

**Multiple Choice:** 1. Ambitions 2. Macronutrients 3. Performance 4. Evaluation 5. Capabilities 6. Enticing 7. Flagship 8. Significant 9. Innovative 10. Culminating

**Gap-Fill:** 11. Robust 12. Variants 13. Outcomes 14. Framerates 15. Anticipated 16. Delights 17. Valuation 18. Speculation 19. Advancements 20. Portfolio

Matching sentence: 1. Postponed 2. Contender 3. Portfolio 4. Flagship 5. Enticing 6. Diversity 7. Adherence 8. Outcomes 9. Versatile 10. Evaluation

#### **CATEGORY**

1. Sci/Tech - LEVEL4

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