

# How Your Perfume Can Disrupt Your Body's Chemical Balance

### Description

Recent investigations elucidate that commonplace applications of fragrances or lotions may interfere with the delicate equilibrium of reactive chemicals enveloping our bodies, a phenomenon associated with the human oxidation field. This chemical armor is posited to engage rapidly with surrounding molecules, effectively neutralizing certain volatile compounds that permeate our environment.

However, emerging evidence indicates that the application of such personal care products may alter the atmospheric chemistry in their immediate vicinity, potentially releasing toxic byproducts that infiltrate our nasal passages or permeate the skin's surface.

According to atmospheric scientist Nora Zannoni from the Max Planck Institute and her collaborators, "Given that the human oxidation field influences the chemical composition of air within our breathing zone and adjacent to our dermis, it directly impacts our intake of various chemicals, consequently affecting human health." Notably, our understanding of the human oxidation field remains nascent, having been unveiled as recently as 2022, when a team led by several of the same researchers identified that skin oils exhibit reactive interactions with ozone pollutants, engendering a field populated by hydroxyl (OH) radicals surrounding corporeal forms.

These OH radicals are often likened to atmospheric "detergents" due to their capacity to neutralize a diverse array of airborne pollutants. Nonetheless, the reactions they engender may yield potentially hazardous byproducts within the immediate vicinity of our dermis and airways.

The nuances of human oxidation field interactions with surrounding chemicals, both indoors and outdoors, represent an emergent frontier in health research.

In this particular study, four young adults were observed in a climate-controlled space, where the concentrations of ambient chemicals were meticulously measured following the application of personal care products. Notably, the presence of phenoxyethanol and ethanol was recorded, rising around participants' skin and generating significant increases in these chemical concentrations within the breathing zone, substantially above ambient levels.

Upon the introduction of ozone, the team ascertained that the application of body lotion impeded the generation of vital OH precursors, diminishing ozone concentrations by 34%. These findings emphasize the overarching need to reconsider our understanding of indoor chemical interactions, given the substantial transformations instigated by the oxidation field in occupied spaces. The implications for public health, albeit currently unexplored in this study, could be remarkably significant, demanding further inquiry to uncover the potential hazards of volatile reactions transpiring around us.



## Vocabulary List:

- 1. **Elucidate** /I'lu:.sI.deIt/ (verb): To make something clear; to explain.
- 2. Equilibrium /,i:.kwi'lib.ri.əm/ (noun): A state of balance or stability.
- 3. Infiltrate /'In.fIl.trIt/ (verb): To enter or gain access to a place or situation gradually and secretly.
- 4. Engender /In'dʒen.dæ/ (verb): To cause or give rise to a feeling situation or condition.
- 5. Ambience /'æm.bi.əns/ (noun): The character and atmosphere of a place.
- 6. **Transformations** /træns.fo:r'mei.ʃənz/ (noun): The act or process of changing completely the form appearance or character of something.

# **Comprehension Questions**

#### **Multiple Choice**

1. What is the phenomenon associated with the delicate equilibrium of reactive chemicals enveloping our bodies?

Option: Human Oxidation Field Option: Chemical Armor Option: Volatile Compounds Interaction Option: Atmospheric Chemistry Alteration

2. Who is the atmospheric scientist mentioned in the text?

Option: Nora Zannoni Option: Max Planck Option: Ozone Pollutant Researcher Option: Hydroxyl Radical Investigator

- What are OH radicals likened to in the text?
  Option: Atmospheric Sponges
  Option: Volatile Compounds
  Option: Airborne Pollutants
  Option: Detergents
- 4. What was the impact of body lotion application on ozone concentrations according to the study? Option: Decreased by 34%



Option: Increased by 20% Option: Remained Unchanged Option: Doubled

5. What was the notable effect recorded with the presence of phenoxyethanol and ethanol after personal care product application?

Option: Rising Concentrations of Ozone Option: Decreased OH Radicals Option: Significant Increase in Chemical Concentrations Option: Neutralizing Airborne Pollutants

6. What was the major focus of the study mentioned in the text?

Option: Human Health Impacts Option: Skin Reactions to Ozone Option: Effects of Phenoxyethanol Option: Emerging Frontiers in Health Research

#### **True-False**

- 7. The human oxidation field directly impacts the intake of various chemicals, affecting human health.
- 8. OH radicals are incapable of neutralizing airborne pollutants in the atmosphere.
- 9. Skin oils do not exhibit reactive interactions with ozone pollutants, as per the researchers.
- 10. The study observed ten young adults in a controlled environment.
- 11. The study concluded that the application of body lotion increased ozone concentrations.
- 12. The study highlighted the importance of further research into the indoor chemical interactions.

#### Gap-Fill

14. The study found that the application of body lotion diminished ozone concentrations by



17. The human oxidation field interactions with surrounding chemicals represent an emergent frontier in

\_\_\_\_\_ research.

18. Upon the introduction of ozone, the study ascertained that the application of body lotion impeded the

generation of vital \_\_\_\_\_\_ precursors.

### Answer

Multiple Choice: 1. Human Oxidation Field 2. Nora Zannoni 3. Detergents 4. Decreased by 34% 5. Significant Increase in Chemical Concentrations 6. Emerging Frontiers in Health Research True-False: 7. True 8. False 9. False 10. False 11. False 12. True Gap-Fill: 14. 34% 17. health 18. OH

#### CATEGORY

1. Health - LEVEL6

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