



Legislation to End Shutdown Sparks Partisan Debate

Description

The proposed legislation aims to sustain current agency funding levels until March 28, with House Republicans leading the charge to prevent a partial government shutdown at month's end. This measure seeks to extend funding into late March, allowing the incoming president and Congress for fiscal year 2025 to determine final agency spending and priorities.

The Republican initiative introduces a contentious immigration requirement into the bill, mandating states to demand proof of citizenship, such as birth certificates or passports, during voter registration. This contentious addition challenges the bill's passage in the Senate, creating uncertainty surrounding its approval.

Following a conventional August recess, lawmakers will reconvene in Washington next week with unfinished business on the 12 annual appropriations bills essential for agency funding in the upcoming fiscal year. The pending stopgap measure aims to avert a shutdown come October 1.

House Speaker Mike Johnson emphasized the importance of federal funding and election integrity, emphasizing the responsibility of Congress to secure American elections. Conversely, Senate Majority Leader Chuck Schumer and Committee Chair Patty Murray stressed the need for bipartisan cooperation to steer clear of a shutdown.

The introduction of the citizenship proof requirement in response to the House Freedom Caucus' stance highlights the bill's conservative backing, aiming to extend government funding until early the next year. This strategy intends to allow Republicans to advance their legislative agenda with the support of a potential Republican president.

The debate surrounding proof of citizenship centers on election integrity, with Republicans advocating for exclusivity to American citizens to bolster confidence in the electoral process. Nonetheless, opponents argue against disenfranchising millions of Americans lacking immediate access to requisite documentation for voter registration.

The bill's fate hinges on Senate reception, with provisions set to fund agencies at existing levels until March 28, including allocations for increased security during Inauguration Day and \$10 billion for FEMA's disaster relief fund.

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Vocabulary List:



1. **Legislation** /ˌlɛɡɪsˈleɪʃən/ (noun): Laws or legal provisions enacted by a governing body.
2. **Mandating** /ˈmæn.deɪ.tɪŋ/ (verb): To command or require something officially.
3. **Controversial** /ˌkɒn.trəˈvɜː.ʃəl/ (adjective): Giving rise or likely to give rise to public disagreement.
4. **Integrity** /ɪnˈtɛɡrɪti/ (noun): The quality of being honest and having strong moral principles.
5. **Disenfranchising** /ˌdɪs.ɪnˈfræn.tʃaɪz.ɪŋ/ (verb): Depriving someone of the rights of citizenship especially the right to vote.
6. **Appropriations** /əˌprɒpriˈeɪʃənz/ (noun): Funds set aside for a specific purpose often in a budget.

Comprehension Questions

Multiple Choice

1. What is the purpose of the proposed legislation mentioned in the text?
Option: To sustain current agency funding levels until March 28
Option: To increase government funding indefinitely
Option: To reduce agency funding levels
Option: To delay funding decisions until after the next election
2. What contentious requirement does the Republican initiative introduce into the bill?
Option: Proof of residency
Option: Proof of employment
Option: Proof of citizenship
Option: Proof of income
3. What is the primary focus of the debate surrounding proof of citizenship?
Option: Security concerns
Option: Election integrity
Option: Voter turnout
Option: Fiscal responsibility
4. What does the House Speaker emphasize in relation to federal funding and election integrity?
Option: The importance of bipartisanship
Option: The need for increased funding
Option: The responsibility of Congress to secure American elections
Option: The role of the President in budget allocation



5. What is the aim of the strategy to extend government funding until early the next year?
- Option: To delay elections
 - Option: To allow more time for budget negotiations
 - Option: To advance the legislative agenda of Republicans
 - Option: To increase funding for FEMA
6. What key provisions are included in the bill to fund agencies at existing levels until March 28?
- Option: Increased security during Inauguration Day and funding for FEMA
 - Option: Allocation for infrastructure projects only
 - Option: Reduction in healthcare funding
 - Option: No specific provisions mentioned

Answer

Multiple Choice: 1. To sustain current agency funding levels until March 28 2. Proof of citizenship 3. Election integrity 4. The responsibility of Congress to secure American elections 5. To advance the legislative agenda of Republicans 6. Increased security during Inauguration Day and funding for FEMA

Vocabulary quizzes

Multiple Choice (Select the Correct answer for each question.)

1. What type of change aims to make a significant impact or alteration?
- Option: A. Gradual
 - Option: B. Consistent
 - Option: C. Transformative
 - Option: D. Moderate
2. Which term refers to the process of making or enacting laws?
- Option: A. Amendment
 - Option: B. Legislation
 - Option: C. Policy
 - Option: D. Regulation
3. What term is used to describe events that interrupt normal proceedings?
- Option: A. Enhancements
 - Option: B. Innovations
 - Option: C. Disruptions
 - Option: D. Improvements



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4. Which word describes the character and atmosphere of a place?
- Option: A. Efficiency
 - Option: B. Ambiance
 - Option: C. Rigidity
 - Option: D. Uniformity
5. Which term relates to or is characteristic of a company or business?
- Option: A. Public
 - Option: B. Enterprise
 - Option: C. Corporate
 - Option: D. Personal
6. What word describes a sudden and large increase in something?
- Option: A. Decline
 - Option: B. Standstill
 - Option: C. Dormancy
 - Option: D. Surge
7. Which term refers to the quality of being honest and having strong moral principles?
- Option: A. Duplicity
 - Option: B. Deception
 - Option: C. Integrity
 - Option: D. Fraudulence
8. What term describes something that evokes interest attention or admiration?
- Option: A. Mediocre
 - Option: B. Compelling
 - Option: C. Dull
 - Option: D. Apathetic
9. What does the term "unprecedented" mean in the context of an event or situation?
- Option: A. Familiar
 - Option: B. Routine
 - Option: C. Unparalleled
 - Option: D. Ordinary
10. Which term describes the process of giving new life or energy to something?
- Option: A. Deteriorating
 - Option: B. Revitalizing
 - Option: C. Stagnating
 - Option: D. Decaying



Gap-Fill (Fill in the blanks with the correct word from the vocabulary list.)

11. The concept of _____ emphasizes the idea that all things are interconnected and interdependent.
12. The new law is _____ that all citizens must wear seat belts while driving.
13. The _____ between the two parties lasted for days before reaching a final agreement.
14. It is essential to _____ your personal information to prevent identity theft.
15. Regular exercise is key to _____ your body and maintaining good health.
16. The company announced the _____ of a smaller startup to expand its market share.
17. The government introduced several new _____ to address the unemployment rate.
18. The speaker delivered a _____ argument that convinced many to support the cause.
19. The decision to cut down the forest had severe environmental _____.
20. The new policy proved to be highly _____ sparking debates among lawmakers.

Matching Sentences (Match each definition to the correct word from the vocabulary list.)

21. Virtual reality technology creates an experience for users to explore different worlds.
22. Social media personalities often serve as shaping trends and consumer behavior.
23. Rare coins can be valuable for numismatists and investors alike.
24. In legal disputes parties may opt for as a less formal method of conflict resolution.
25. The new therapy approach is combining traditional and alternative medicine practices.
26. The hospital's approach to care is highly focusing on individual patient needs and preferences.



27. Fans collect autographed jerseys and other sports-related as cherished mementos.
28. The cozy lighting and elegant decor create a sophisticated in the restaurant.
29. The company's sustainability aim to reduce carbon emissions and waste production.
30. After hours of negotiation the two sides reached an with no resolution in sight.

Answer

Multiple Choice: 1. C. Transformative 2. B. Legislation 3. C. Disruptions 4. B. Ambiance 5. C. Corporate 6. D. Surge 7. C. Integrity 8. B. Compelling 9. C. Unparalleled 10. B. Revitalizing
Gap-Fill: 11. Interconnectedness 12. mandating 13. negotiations 14. safeguard 15. activating 16. acquisition 17. initiatives 18. compelling 19. repercussions 20. controversial
Matching sentence: 1. immersive 2. influencer 3. collectible 4. arbitration 5. integrative 6. patient-centric 7. memorabilia 8. ambiance 9. initiatives 10. impasse

CATEGORY

1. Business - LEVEL5

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