



Man Discovers Massive Cave in Vietnam Jungle After 17 Years

Description

Sơn Đoòng Cave, located in Vietnam's Quảng Bình province, remained hidden for millions of years until its accidental discovery in the early 1990s. This remarkable cave is now known as the largest cave in the world, drawing attention to its immense size and unique features.

In December 1990, local explorer Hoàng Khanh sought refuge from a storm when he stumbled upon the cave's entrance. He described a cold breeze and thick fog emerging from the opening, resembling a "dragon's breath." Although intrigued, he did not enter, concerned about the dangers inside. This encounter remained vivid in his memory for years.

Khanh later met Howard Limbert, a member of the British-Vietnam Caving Expedition Team, who encouraged him to help locate the cave again. However, an initial search in 2007 failed due to the challenging jungle terrain. In 2008, Khanh returned alone and successfully marked the cave's entrance, allowing others to revisit it.

The expedition team entered the cave in 2009, accompanied by Khanh and scientists from the Hanoi University of Science. They discovered that Sơn Đoòng has a volume of approximately 38.4 million cubic meters, making it the largest known cave globally. The cave measures nearly 9 kilometres in length and sections can be as wide as 198 metres.

This extraordinary site contains fascinating formations, such as the towering "Hope and Vision" stalagmite, which reaches around 70 metres tall. Much of the surrounding park remains unexplored, leaving the potential for further discoveries.

Vocabulary List:

1. **accidental** //,æk.sɪ'dɛn.təl// (adjective): not planned; happening suddenly and by chance
2. **refuge** //ˈrɛf.juːdʒ// (noun): a safe place to stay or hide
3. **stumbled** //ˈstʌm.bəld// (verb): found something by accident while moving
4. **terrain** //tə'reɪn// (noun): the type and shape of land in an area
5. **expedition** //,ɛk.spə'dɪʃ.ən// (noun): a trip made to explore or study
6. **stalagmite** //ˈstæləɡmaɪt// (noun): a tall mineral column rising from cave floor

Comprehension Questions



Multiple Choice

1. When was Sơn Đoòng Cave discovered?

- Option: Early 1980s
- Option: Early 1990s
- Option: Early 2000s
- Option: Early 2005s

2. Who discovered Sơn Đoòng Cave?

- Option: Howard Limbert
- Option: Huỳnh Khanh
- Option: A British explorer
- Option: Scientists from Hanoi University

3. What did Huỳnh Khanh describe as emerging from the cave's entrance?

- Option: Smoke
- Option: Cold breeze and thick fog
- Option: Lava
- Option: Bright light

4. In which year did the expedition team enter the cave?

- Option: 2007
- Option: 2008
- Option: 2009
- Option: 2010

5. What is the volume of Sơn Đoòng Cave?

- Option: 28.4 million cubic meters
- Option: 38.4 million cubic meters
- Option: 48.4 million cubic meters
- Option: 58.4 million cubic meters

6. How long is Sơn Đoòng Cave?

- Option: 5 kilometres
- Option: 9 kilometres
- Option: 12 kilometres
- Option: 15 kilometres



True-False

7. Sơn Đoòng Cave was discovered in the 1980s.
8. H? Khanh initially entered the cave after discovering it.
9. The cave has a stalagmite known as 'Hope and Vision'.
10. Sơn Đoòng Cave is the second largest cave in the world.
11. The cave is located in Vietnam's Quảng Bình province.
12. The surrounding park area of Sơn Đoòng has been fully explored.

Gap-Fill

13. Sơn Đoòng Cave is known as the largest cave in the world, with a volume of approximately _____ million cubic meters.
14. The cave measures nearly _____ kilometres in length.
15. The towering stalagmite, 'Hope and Vision', reaches around _____ metres tall.
16. H? Khanh sought refuge from a storm in _____ when he discovered the cave.
17. The initial search for the cave in _____ failed due to challenging terrain.
18. The entrance to Sơn Đoòng Cave was successfully marked by H? Khanh in _____ .

Answer

Multiple Choice: 1. Early 1990s 2. H? Khanh 3. Cold breeze and thick fog 4. 2009 5. 38.4 million cubic meters
6. 9 kilometres

True-False: 7. False 8. False 9. True 10. False 11. True 12. False

Gap-Fill: 13. 38.4 14. 9 15. 70 16. December 1990 17. 2007 18. 2008



Vocabulary quizzes

Multiple Choice (Select the Correct answer for each question.)

1. What does the term 'turnaround' commonly refer to in a business context?
Option: A significant improvement
Option: A type of financial loss
Option: A method of production
Option: A marketing strategy
2. What is a 'milestone' in project management?
Option: A monetary reward
Option: A significant stage or event
Option: A final report
Option: An employee evaluation
3. What does it mean to 'streamline' a process?
Option: To make it more complex
Option: To reduce waste and improve efficiency
Option: To increase costs
Option: To hire more employees
4. What is usually the purpose of a 'demonstration'?
Option: To confuse the audience
Option: To showcase how something works
Option: To sell products
Option: To collect data
5. What type of waves does 'infrared' refer to?
Option: Visible light waves
Option: Sound waves
Option: Electromagnetic waves
Option: Radio waves
6. What does 'inaccessible' mean?
Option: Easily reachable
Option: Difficult or impossible to reach
Option: Accessible to everyone
Option: Available for purchase
7. What does it mean to have 'stumbled' upon something?



- Option: To search meticulously
- Option: To encounter unexpectedly
- Option: To avoid completely
- Option: To disregard

8. What is typically the goal of an 'expedition'?

- Option: To stay indoors
- Option: To explore unknown areas
- Option: To document history
- Option: To participate in sports

9. What is the primary role of 'astronauts'?

- Option: To conduct undersea research
- Option: To work in laboratories
- Option: To travel and work in space
- Option: To teach science

10. What is meant by 'docking' in space missions?

- Option: Landing on a planet
- Option: Connecting two spacecraft
- Option: Firing rockets
- Option: Returning to Earth

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Gap-Fill (Fill in the blanks with the correct word from the vocabulary list.)

11. The company decided to _____ its operations to improve productivity.
12. To gather more information, the researchers conducted a _____ of the local population.
13. During the storm, many sought _____ in the local community center.
14. The submarines used _____ technology to detect objects underwater.
15. The shipwreck was found _____ beneath the surface of the ocean.
16. If not properly maintained, the building gradually _____ over time.
17. The scientist explained that the discovery of penicillin was an _____ breakthrough.



18. She felt _____ by her older brother's achievements.
19. Reaching the summit was a significant _____ in the climbers' journey.
20. The thermal camera detects _____ radiation to measure heat from objects.

Matching Sentences (Match each definition to the correct word from the vocabulary list.)

21. The company achieved a remarkable turnaround after implementing new strategies.
22. The software was modified to include new features based on user feedback.
23. The rugged terrain made the hiking expedition more challenging.
24. The commander gave clear instructions before the mission began.
25. The Mars rover successfully transmitted data back to Earth.
26. The solar eclipse was a breathtaking event that drew many spectators.
27. The scientists explored the seabed to learn more about marine life.
28. The demonstration showcased the robot's ability to perform complex tasks.
29. The expedition aimed to uncover new species in the untouched rainforest.
30. The astronauts trained rigorously for their mission to the International Space Station.

Answer

Multiple Choice: 1. A significant improvement 2. A significant stage or event 3. To reduce waste and improve efficiency 4. To showcase how something works 5. Electromagnetic waves 6. Difficult or impossible to reach 7. To encounter unexpectedly 8. To explore unknown areas 9. To travel and work in space 10. Connecting two spacecraft

Gap-Fill: 11. streamline 12. survey 13. refuge 14. sonar 15. submerged 16. deteriorates 17. accidental 18. shadowed 19. milestone 20. infrared

Matching sentence: 1. turnaround 2. modified 3. terrain 4. commander 5. rover 6. eclipse 7. seabed 8. demonstration 9. expedition 10. astronauts

CATEGORY

1. Sci/Tech - LEVEL4



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