

## Man's Near-Death Infection from Eating Wild Pig

## **Description**

An elderly man from Florida found himself in a dire situation when he contracted an exceedingly rare and life-threatening infection in his implanted defibrillator after consuming a feral pig back in 2017. Following the consumption of the wild animal, which he had handled with his bare hands before cooking, the man unknowingly exposed himself to the sneaky bacterium known as Brucella suis, suspected to have been the cause of his subsequent health crisis.

Years later, the man started experiencing symptoms such as fever, pain, fluid buildup, and skin hardening on his left chest side. Upon diagnosis by infectious disease specialist Jose Rodriguez from the University of Florida, it was revealed that the bacterial infection had infiltrated his defibrillator, necessitating a complete replacement of the medical device.

Brucellosis, caused by Brucella bacteria, is the most common bacterial infection transmitted from animals to humans, with pigs being major carriers. These infections can be challenging to treat, especially when they infiltrate devices like defibrillators. In this case, the man had to undergo antibiotic treatment and device replacement to fully eradicate the infection.

Despite facing delays due to misidentifications and prolonged treatments, the man eventually overcame the infection. His story serves as a cautionary tale for those who consume unpasteurized dairy products or wild animals, like feral pigs, which are carriers of Brucella bacteria. The prevalence of these infections in feral swine in the US highlights the need for vigilance and preventive measures against such threats.

This compelling case study was detailed in the journal Emerging Infectious Diseases, shedding light on the complexities and challenges associated with rare infections in medical devices.

# **Vocabulary List:**

- 1. **Defibrillator** /dɪˈfɪb.rɪ.leɪ.tər/ (noun): A device that delivers an electric shock to restore a normal heartbeat.
- 2. Infection /ɪnˈfɛk.ʃən/ (noun): The invasion and multiplication of microorganisms in body tissues causing illness.
- 3. **Brucella** /bruːˈsɛl.ə/ (noun): A genus of bacteria that can cause brucellosis typically transmitted from animals to humans.
- 4. Eradicate /I'ræd.I.keIt/ (verb): To completely eliminate or destroy something.
- 5. Symptoms /'sɪmp.təmz/ (noun): Physical signs or indications of a medical condition.
- 6. Vigilance /'vɪdʒ.ɪ.ləns/ (noun): The action of keeping careful watch for possible dangers or difficulties.



## **Comprehension Questions**

### **Multiple Choice**

1. What caused the elderly man from Florida to contract a life-threatening infection in his implanted defibrillator?

Option: Consuming unpasteurized dairy products Option: Handling a feral pig before cooking it Option: Not washing his hands before eating

Option: Exposure to polluted water

2. Which bacterium was suspected to have caused the infection in the man's defibrillator?

Option: E. coli
Option: Salmonella
Option: Brucella suis
Option: Listeria

3. What symptoms did the man experience, indicating an infection in his defibrillator?

Option: Dizziness and fatigue Option: Nausea and vomiting

Option: Fever, pain, fluid buildup, and skin hardening on left chest side

Option: Joint pain and headache

4. Which specialist diagnosed the bacterial infection in the man's defibrillator?

Option: John Smith
Option: Jose Rodriguez
Option: Emily Watson
Option: Michael Johnson

5. What was the treatment plan for eradicating the infection in the man's defibrillator?

Option: Surgery only

Option: Antibiotic treatment and device replacement

Option: Physical therapy Option: Home remedies

6. What was the publication where this case study was detailed?



Option: The Lancet

Option: New England Journal of Medicine

Option: JAMA

Option: Emerging Infectious Diseases

#### **True-False**

- 7. Brucellosis is the most common bacterial infection transmitted from animals to humans.
- 8. The man in the case study consumed unpasteurized dairy products before falling ill.
- 9. The man initially thought his defibrillator malfunctioned due to a technical issue.
- 10. The infection in the man's defibrillator was easily treated with oral antibiotics.
- 11. Feral pigs are carriers of Brucella bacteria.
- 12. The man was misdiagnosed multiple times before the correct issue with his defibrillator was identified. ESL-NE

### **Gap-Fill**

14. Brucellosis is caused by Brucella bacteria, with	_ being major carriers.
15. The need for vigilance and preventive measures against Brucella infect	ions is highlighted by the
prevalence of these infections in feral swine in the	
16. The replacement of the man's infected defibrillator also required	to fully
eradicate the infection.	
17. In rare cases, Brucella infections can infiltrate	like defibrillators, making them
difficult to treat.	
18. The complexity of rare infections in medical devices was highlighted in	the journal
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## **Answer**

**Multiple Choice:** 1. Handling a feral pig before cooking it 2. Brucella suis 3. Fever, pain, fluid buildup, and skin hardening on left chest side 4. Jose Rodriguez 5. Antibiotic treatment and device replacement 6.

**Emerging Infectious Diseases** 

True-False: 7. True 8. False 9. False 10. False 11. True 12. True

Gap-Fill: 14. pigs 15. US 16. antibiotic treatment 17. medical devices 18. Emerging Infectious Diseases

## Vocabulary quizzes

### Multiple Choice ( Select the Correct answer for each question. )

1. Which term describes a severe and sudden event causing great damage or suffering?

Option: catastrophic Option: criticality Option: prevailing Option: genesis

2. What is the term used to describe speed in a given direction?

Option: velocity
Option: dispersal
Option: interstellar
Option: adolescence

### Gap-Fill (Fill in the blanks with the correct word from the vocabulary list.)

3. The	of change is a constant in life.	
4. She has a natural	for music excelling in playing multiple instruments.	
Matching Sentences ( Match each definition to the correct word from the vocabulary list. )		
5. Studying the between two v	ariables helps understand their relationship.	



## **Answer**

Multiple Choice: 1. catastrophic 2. velocity Gap-Fill: 3. inevitability 4. propensity

Matching sentence: 1. correlation 2. conundrum

### **CATEGORY**

1. Health - LEVEL5

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