

S&P 500 Surges with Tech Stocks: Live Updates

Description

The stock market went up on Monday as technology companies did well. The S&P 500, a group of big companies, rose by 0.4%. The Nasdaq Composite, which has lots of tech companies, went up by 0.8%. Some popular tech stocks like Tesla, Meta Platforms, and Nvidia went up by at least 2%. However, the Dow Jones Industrial Average, another group of big companies, didn't do as well, going down by 65 points.

This week, trading is expected to be quiet because of the holidays. The stock market will close early on Tuesday and will be closed on Christmas Day. Earlier in the day, some bad news about the economy made traders worried. People are hoping for a "Santa Claus rally" to help end the year on a good note. This is a tradition where the stock market usually goes up in the last days of December and the first days of January. Despite some ups and downs, experts believe that the market could still do well before the end of the year.

Vocabulary List:

- 1. Composite /kəmˈpɒz.ɪt/ (noun): A thing made up of several parts or elements.
- 2. Average /'æv.ər.ɪdʒ/ (noun): A number that is calculated by dividing the total by the number of items.
- 3. Rally /'ræl.i/ (noun): A period of sustained increases in the price of stocks.
- 4. **Tradition** /trəˈdɪʃ.ən/ (noun): The transmission of customs or beliefs from generation to generation.
- 5. **Economy** /r'kɒn.ə.mi/ (noun): The wealth and resources of a region particularly in terms of the production and consumption of goods and services.
- 6. **Experts** /'ɛk.spɜːrt/ (noun): Individuals with specialized knowledge or skill in a particular field.

Comprehension Questions

Multiple Choice

1. What percentage did the S&P 500 rise by on Monday?

Option: 0.4% Option: 0.8% Option: 2% Option: 1.5%



2. Which index went up by 0.8% on Monday?

Option: Nasdag Composite

Option: Dow Jones Industrial Average

Option: S&P 500 Option: Russell 2000

3. Which of the following tech stocks went up by at least 2% on Monday?

Option: Amazon

Option: Meta Platforms

Option: Walmart

Option: Johnson & Johnson

4. Which of the following indexes went down by 65 points on Monday?

Option: S&P 500

Option: Nasdaq Composite

Option: Dow Jones Industrial Average

Option: Russell 2000

5. What is the term used for the market phenomenon where stocks rise in the last days of December and the first days of January?

Option: Christmas Effect Option: Santa Claus Rally Option: New Year Surge Option: December Boost

6. What is the main reason expected for trading to be quiet this week?

Option: Economic slowdown

Option: Holiday season Option: Market volatility

Option: Government intervention

True-False

- 7. The stock market will be closed on Christmas Day.
- 8. The Nasdaq Composite is known for having a high concentration of tech companies.
- 9. Traders were pleased with the bad news about the economy earlier in the day.



- 10. A "Santa Claus rally" usually occurs in April and May.
- 11. Experts believe that despite ups and downs, the market could still perform well before the year-end.
- 12. The S&P 500 and Dow Jones Industrial Average are both indexes of big companies.

Gap-Fill

13. The Nasdaq Composite went up by	on Monday.
14. The Dow Jones Industrial Average went down by	points on Monday.
15. The stock market will be closed on	Day.
16. The "Santa Claus rally" tradition typically occurs in the last days of December and the first days of	
17. Experts are optimistic about the market performance	the end of the year.
18 Trading is expected to be quiet this week due to the uncomi	na

Answer

 $\textbf{Multiple Choice:}\ 1.\ 0.4\%\ 2.\ \mathsf{Nasdaq}\ \mathsf{Composite}\ 3.\ \mathsf{Meta}\ \mathsf{Platforms}\ 4.\ \mathsf{Dow}\ \mathsf{Jones}\ \mathsf{Industrial}\ \mathsf{Average}\ 5.\ \mathsf{Santa}$

Claus Rally 6. Holiday season

True-False: 7. True 8. True 9. False 10. False 11. True 12. True

Gap-Fill: 13. 0.8% 14. 65 15. Christmas 16. January 17. before 18. holidays

Vocabulary quizzes

Multiple Choice (Select the Correct answer for each question.)

1. What is the term used to describe the act of leaving one's job permanently?



Option: Resignation Option: Termination Option: Retirement Option: Promotion

2. What is the process of demanding or seeking financial compensation or benefits called?

Option: Benefitting Option: Claiming **Option: Negotiating** Option: Declining

3. Which term refers to the state of being free from danger or threat?

Option: Risk

Option: Vulnerability

Option: Danger Option: Security

4. Which word describes the system of production distribution and consumption of goods and services in a ESL-NEWS.CO particular region or country?

Option: Market Option: Economy Option: Commerce Option: Industry

5. What is the term for something made up of various parts or elements?

Option: Fusion Option: Elemental Option: Pure

Option: Composite

6. What is a long-established custom or belief passed on from generation to generation?

Option: Heritage Option: Modernism Option: Trend Option: Tradition

7. Which term means to postpone or put off an action or event?

Option: Hastening Option: Rushing Option: Postponing Option: Delaying

8. Who are individuals who have comprehensive knowledge or skills in a particular area?



Option: Beginners
Option: Novices
Option: Amateurs
Option: Experts

9. What word describes a person willing to take risks and engage in exciting experiences or activities?

Option: Cautious Option: Reserved Option: Daring

Option: Adventurous

10. What term refers to the management of money and financial matters?

Option: Economics Option: Investments Option: Finances Option: Profits

Gap-Fill (Fill in the blanks with the correct word from the vocabulary list.)

11. A retirement	provides financial assistance to individuals who have stopped	
working.		
12. Retirees may need to make	to their lifestyle based on their new income level.	
13. A retirement	$_$ is a structured plan set up to provide financial security in old age.	
14. An individual who pays into a retirement fund is known as a		
15. People may decide to retire early due	to unexpected such as health issues.	
16. Some retirees may rely on government assistance due to a lack of financial		
17. Calculating the	retirement age helps in determining pension payouts.	
18. A security occurred at the retirement home leading to an investigation.		
19. The retirees held a	service to honor their departed colleague.	
20. A was found	d hiding in one of the retirement community's delivery trucks.	



Matching Sentences (Match each definition to the correct word from the vocabulary list.)

- 21. Procrastinating and important decisions can lead to missed opportunities.
- 22. Retirees often have financial and health-related as they age.
- 23. The sign warned against on private property.
- 24. The retirees decided to against the reduction of their pension benefits.
- 25. The retirees were incredibly on achieving their financial goals.
- 26. It is essential to one's investments to ensure long-term financial stability.
- 27. The retirement community implemented stricter security after a recent incident.
- 28. The retirees were reminded not to reproduce materials without proper permission.
- 29. Financial advised the retirees on how to optimize their investment portfolios.
- 30. The retirement planning aimed to educate individuals on managing their finances post-retirement.

Answer

Multiple Choice: 1. Retirement 2. Claiming 3. Security 4. Economy 5. Composite 6. Tradition 7. Delaying 8. Experts 9. Adventurous 10. Finances

Gap-Fill: 11. benefit 12. adjustments 13. program 14. contributor 15. circumstances 16. reliance 17. average 18. incident 19. memorial 20. stowaway

Matching sentence: 1. Delaying 2. Concerns 3. Trespassing 4. Rally 5. Focused 6. Strategize 7. Screening 8. Copyright 9. Experts 10. Program

CATEGORY

1. Business - LEVEL2

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