

# Stunning UK Discovery: Hundreds of Dinosaur Footprints Unearthed!

## **Description**

British researchers have recently <u>uncovered approximately 200 dinosaur footprints</u> that date back 166 million years, marking what is believed to be the most significant paleontological find in the UK.

Investigative teams from Oxford and Birmingham Universities made this thrilling discovery in a quarry located in Oxfordshire, central England, after a worker noted "unusual bumps" while operating a mechanical digger to strip back clay, as revealed in a forthcoming BBC documentary.

The site boasts five extensive trackways, with the longest continuous footprint trail extending over 150 meters (nearly 490 feet).

Of the five trackways identified, four are attributed to a long-necked herbivorous dinosaur, likely a cetiosaurus, while the fifth set is believed to belong to a carnivorous megalosaurus, approximately nine meters long, recognized for its distinctive three-toed footprints equipped with claws, according to the University of Birmingham.

Analyge three-toed footprint

Excavated footprint. (Oxford University Museum of Natural History)

According to Emma Nicholls from Oxford University's Museum of Natural History, finding such a multitude of footprints in a single location is exceedingly rare, as is the discovery of such extensive trackways.

This site has the potential to become one of the largest dinosaur track sites globally, she emphasized.

The momentous find will be profiled in the BBC documentary "Digging for Britain," set to air on January 8.

tracks of fidinosaup footprints

Researchers found intersecting tracks of herbivores and carnivores, raising compelling questions about their interactions. (University of Birmingham)

### **Surreal Encounter**

A dedicated team of 100 academics undertook the excavation over a week-long period in June.

This discovery follows a smaller-scale find in 1997, where 40 sets of footprints were also uncovered during limestone quarrying, with some trackways measuring up to 180 meters.

The researchers documented the newly found footprints through 20,000 photographs and constructed intricate 3D models of the site using aerial drone imagery.

This remarkable discovery is anticipated to yield insights into the interactions of dinosaurs, their sizes, and locomotion speeds.

"Knowing that a dinosaur once traversed this surface, leaving its imprint, is truly exhilarating," remarked



Duncan Murdock from the Oxford Museum. "You can easily envision it maneuvering through, extracting its legs from the mud as it moved."

Richard Butler, a paleobiologist at the University of Birmingham, suggested that certain fortuitous weather conditions might explain the remarkable preservation of these tracks. "We speculate that a storm event potentially deposited sediments over the footprints, allowing for their preservation instead of washing them away," he noted.

Quarry worker Gary Johnson, whose keen observation initiated the excavation, described the experience as mesmerizing. "Realizing that I was the first person to behold them was surreal—a truly spine-tingling moment," he shared.

© Agence France-Presse

# **Vocabulary List:**

- 1. **Paleontological** /,peɪ.li.pn.tə'lpdʒ.ɪ.kəl/ (adjective): Relating to the branch of science concerned with fossil animals and plants.
- 2. **Discovery** /dɪsˈkʌv.ər.i/ (noun): The act of finding or learning something for the first time.
- 3. **Excavation** / ɛks.kəˈveɪ.ʃən/ (noun): The process of digging up the ground to find buried remains.
- 4. Trackway /'træk.weɪ/ (noun): A path or series of marks left by walking or moving animals.
- 5. **Fortuitous** /fɔː'tʃuː.ɪ.təs/ (adjective): Happening by chance often in a way that is lucky or beneficial.
- 6. Interactions /,ɪn.tə'ræk.ʃənz/ (noun): Mutual or reciprocal actions or influences between entities.

# **Comprehension Questions**

#### **Multiple Choice**

1. Where were approximately 200 dinosaur footprints recently uncovered by British researchers?

Option: Oxfordshire Option: London Option: Manchester Option: Liverpool

2. Which university was involved in the discovery of the dinosaur footprints?

Option: Oxford and Cambridge
Option: Oxford and Birmingham



Option: Harvard and Yale Option: Stanford and MIT

3. What is the estimated age of the dinosaur footprints that were found?

Option: 100 million years Option: 166 million years Option: 200 million years Option: 250 million years

4. Which dinosaur species is believed to have left the longest continuous footprint trail at the site?

Option: Tyrannosaurus Rex

Option: Cetiosaurus Option: Stegosaurus **Option: Triceratops** 

5. What will the BBC documentary featuring the dinosaur footprint discovery be called? NEWS.COM

Option: Digging for Britain Option: Dinosaurs Unearthed Option: Jurassic Journey

Option: Prehistoric Expedition

6. How many trackways were identified at the site?

Option: Two Option: Three Option: Four Option: Five

#### **True-False**

- 7. The dinosaur footprints were found in a quarry in Manchester.
- 8. The longest continuous footprint trail found measured over 200 meters.
- 9. The discovery of the footprints will not be featured in any documentary.
- 10. The tracks identified belong to four herbivorous dinosaur species.
- 11. The excavation was carried out by a team of 50 academics.



12. The discovery in 1997 produced more footprints than the recent find.

Gap-Fi	il	
--------	----	--

13. The excavation of the dinosaur footprints was carried out by a team of	
academics over a week-long period in June.	
14. The longest continuous footprint trail found at the site extended over	meters.
15. The researchers documented the footprints through pho	tographs.
16. The quarry where the footprints were discovered is located in	England.
17. One of the identified dinosaur species was a carnivorous	
18. Certain conditions are believed to have contributed to the	ne preservation of the
tracks.	

## **Answer**

Multiple Choice: 1. Oxfordshire 2. Oxford and Birmingham 3. 166 million years 4. Cetiosaurus 5. Digging for

Britain 6. Five

True-False: 7. False 8. False 9. False 10. False 11. False 12. False

Gap-Fill: 13. 100 14. 150 15. 20,000 16. central 17. megalosaurus 18. weather

# Vocabulary quizzes

## Multiple Choice ( Select the Correct answer for each question. )

1. What is the act of refraining from indulging in something?

Option: Sobriety
Option: Deteriorate
Option: Renewed
Option: Exacerbation

2. Which term is related to mental processes such as thinking learning and understanding?



Option: Self-efficacy Option: Divergence Option: Catalyze Option: Perception

3. Which word means to burst or break out suddenly?

Option: Susceptible Option: Accelerates Option: Erupted

Option: Advancement

4. What term describes something that has subtle differences or shades of meaning?

Option: Reintegration Option: Heralded Option: Nuanced Option: Intrigue

NEWS.COM 5. What term is used to describe an observable fact or event?

Option: Elusive Option: Catalyze Option: Altered

Option: Phenomenon

6. Which word refers to finding something for the first time?

Option: Paleontological

Option: Discovery Option: Excavation Option: Trackway

7. What term means happening by chance rather than intention?

Option: Interactions Option: Fortuitous Option: Translocation Option: Advancement

8. What term describes the back-and-forth action or influence between two or more entities?

Option: Interaction Option: Susceptible Option: Divergence Option: Altered

9. Which word describes something that is difficult to capture or achieve?

Option: Elusive



Option: Catastrophic Option: Heralded Option: Accelerates

10. What term refers to the state of being sober or abstaining from alcohol?

Option: Erupted
Option: Sobriety
Option: Translocation
Option: Advancement

## Gap-Fill (Fill in the blanks with the correct word from the vocabulary list.)

11. Leaving a machine unused for a long time can cause it to
12. The use of fertilizers the growth of plants.
13. In plants the movement of sugars within the phloem is called
14. Technological has revolutionized the way we communicate.
15. The earthquake had a impact on the city causing massive destruction.
16. After the conflict there was a effort to rebuild the war-torn country.
17. The new scientific discovery was as a major breakthrough in the field.
18. The stress of the situation led to an of her existing health issues.
19. The program aims to support the of ex-convicts into society.
20. The movie's plot was filled with twists and turns that added an element of
Matching Sentences ( Match each definition to the correct word from the vocabulary list. )
21. Certain individuals may be more to allergies due to genetic factors.
22. The artist's style showed a clear from traditional painting techniques.
23. The new regulations aimed to innovation in the industry.
24. The experimental treatment the DNA of the cells.



- 25. The archaeological team conducted an extensive of the site.
- 26. The fossilized footprints formed an ancient through the mud.
- 27. Building can help individuals tackle challenges with confidence.
- 28. Individuals may have different of the same event based on their background.
- 29. The migration patterns of birds are a natural studied by biologists.
- 30. Nutrients are transported within the plant through the process of .

## **Answer**

**Multiple Choice:** 1. Sobriety 2. Perception 3. Erupted 4. Nuanced 5. Phenomenon 6. Discovery 7. Fortuitous 8. Interaction 9. Elusive 10. Sobriety

**Gap-Fill:** 11. Deteriorate 12. Accelerates 13. Translocation 14. Advancement 15. Catastrophic 16. Renewed 17. Heralded 18. Exacerbation 19. Reintegration 20. Intrigue

**Matching sentence:** 1. Susceptible 2. Divergence 3. Catalyze 4. Altered 5. Excavation 6. Trackway 7. Self-efficacy 8. Perception 9. Phenomenon 10. Translocation

### **CATEGORY**

1. Sci/Tech - LEVEL5

Date Created 2025/01/03 Author aimeeyoung99